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INTRAFRAME AND INTERFRAME INTERLACE CODING AND DECODING

ABSTRACT

Techniques and tools for encoding and decoding video images (e.g., interlaced
5 frames) are described. For example, a video encoder or decoder processes 4:1:1
format macroblocks comprising four 8x8 luminance blocks and four 4x8 chrominance
blocks. In another aspect, fields in field-coded macroblocks are coded independently
of one another (e.g., by sending encoded blocks in field order). Other aspects include
DC/AC prediction techniques and motion vector prediction techniques for interlaced
10 frames.